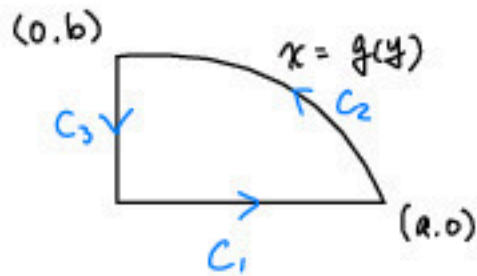


Normal form:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \iint_R \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial N}{\partial y} \right) dx dy \\
 &= \int_0^b \int_0^{g(y)} \frac{\partial M}{\partial x} dx dy \\
 &= \int_0^b (M(g(y), y) - M(0, y)) dy \\
 &= \int_0^b M(g(y), y) dy - \int_0^b M(0, y) dy
 \end{aligned}$$



$$C_1: \begin{cases} x=t \\ y=0 \end{cases} \quad 0 \leq t \leq a$$

$$C_2: \begin{cases} x=g(t) \\ y=t \end{cases} \quad 0 \leq t \leq b$$

$$C_3: \begin{cases} x=0 \\ y=b-t \end{cases} \quad 0 \leq t \leq b$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \oint_C M dy - N dx \\
 &= \oint_{C_1} M dy + \oint_{C_2} M dy + \oint_{C_3} M dy \\
 &= \int_0^b M(g(t), t) dt + \int_0^b M(0, b-t) (-dt) \quad \text{let } y=b-t \\
 & \quad dy = -dt \\
 &= \int_0^b M(g(t), t) dt + \int_b^0 M(0, y) dy \\
 &= \int_0^b M(g(y), y) dy - \int_0^b M(0, y) dy
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore \iint_R \left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial N}{\partial y} \right) dx dy = \oint_C M dy - N dx$$